

## **Pharmacists—The Medication-Use Experts**

- Pharmacists continue to play a critical role in enhancing patient safety. Pharmacists are <u>medication-use experts</u> and are more important in a patient's overall health care than ever before, as the number and variety of available medications grows each year.
- Pharmacists are among the most trusted professionals in healthcare, and patients value access to these well trained healthcare professionals who help them manage their medications and prevent medication-related problems.
- Pharmacists must complete a minimum of 6 years of college in a rigorous curriculum. They are also required to pass national and state-based examinations to receive their license to practice. Continuing education is also required throughout their careers.
- By informing patients and prescribers of possible adverse effects or drug interactions, pharmacists keep their patients healthy and safe – as well as avoid unnecessary costs from complications or hospitalizations.
- All pharmacists strive to prevent problems with prescription medicines by performing a series of checks and providing precise instructions to patients.

## **Pharmacists Enhance Patient Safety**

In July 2006, the Institute of Medicine (IOM) issued its report, Preventing Medication Errors, highlighting ways in which pharmacists' expertise and participation on the healthcare team can help prevent errors, including:

- Utilizing pharmacists as integral members of the patient care team as experts in medication-use safety and quality
- Encouraging patients to keep an up-to-date list of all their medications